

Chow rings of Complex algebraic Groups

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問: $\forall G$: simple 1-conn cpx Lie group \Rightarrow 17.

\Downarrow 分類定理

$$G = \underbrace{SL_n, Spin_n, Sp_n}_{n \geq 1 \text{ 古典型}} , \underbrace{G_2, F_4, E_6, E_7, E_8}_{1 \text{ つ 例外型}}$$

注: $SL_2 = Spin_3 = Sp_1$ 等
low rank では加減

Chowring

$A^*(G) \mathbb{Z}$ 決定せよ

\Downarrow [Fulton] ^{参照}

X : variety. $1 \neq \emptyset$

$\bullet A^*(X) = \bigoplus_{i=0}^{\dim X} A^i(X)$

$\bullet A^i(X) = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{codim } i \text{ alg. cycle} \\ \text{rational equiv} \end{array} \right\}$

\bullet intersection product

$$A^i \otimes A^j \rightarrow A^{i+j}$$

\bullet cycle map $A^i \rightarrow H^{2i}$ (fundamental class)

\uparrow cpx dim \uparrow real dim.

\bullet alg cycle: (singular) sub-var の \mathbb{Z} 係数 linear sum

rational equiv: \cong codim $i-1$ の sub-variate linear equiv.

多歴史

$G \supset B$: Borel sub gp (maximal Solvable, どれと、でも共役なものでよい)

$\Rightarrow G/B$: proj. var 1-つは "flag variety, とよい"

例 (1-conn じゃない!)

$$G = GL_n$$

$B =$ 上三角行列全体

"flag" の空間

$$\Rightarrow G/B = \{ 0 \subset V_1 \subset V_2 \subset \dots \subset V_n = \mathbb{C}^n \}$$

色々の Cohomology theory $h^*(G/B)$ の 積構造 を調べるのが

(ほかには TG/B 等の $h^*(G/B)$
 $K_T(G/B), Q_T(G/B)$)

Shubert Calculus (代数学力, 組合
表現論, symplectic...)

◦ $A^*(G)$ と何の関係か?

Thm (Grothendieck 1958)

[参: Brion]

① cycle map $A^*(G/B) \xrightarrow{\cong} H^*(G/B; \mathbb{Z})$

② $p: G \rightarrow G/B$: proj

$\Rightarrow p^*: A^*(G/B) \rightarrow A^*(G)$

$\text{Ker } p^* = (A^1(G/B))$

Cor

$$A^*(G) \cong H^* / (H^2)$$

今後: $H^* := H^*(G/B; \mathbb{Z})$

この2つがわかればよい

$$\S H^* (= H^*(G/B = \mathbb{Z}))$$

【参考】 $G \supset K$: maximal cpt sub.

$B \supset T$: torus

l : rank of G ($= \dim T$)

W : Weyl gp

例:

$$GL_n \supset U_n$$

対角行列全体

n

n 次対称群

Fact $K \subset G$ induces $K/T \stackrel{\text{diffeo}}{\simeq} G/B$

1. Borel 表示

"Thm?"

$$H^*(BT; \mathbb{Z})$$

$$H^* \simeq \mathbb{Z}[w_1, \dots, w_l] \otimes \text{多項式環 } R$$

(ideal)

(shur Q-poly
P-poly 等)

例 $\otimes \otimes$ ほか $G = GL_n$ or Sp_n のとき

Thm (Borel 1953)

$$H^* \simeq \frac{\mathbb{Z}[w_1, \dots, w_l]}{(\text{Weyl 群の不变式})}$$

(coinvariant alg of W)

発展

Thm (Toda 1975)

over \mathbb{Z} で $\forall G$ について

H^* のある表示

(fibration

$K \leftarrow K/T \rightarrow BT \in$ 代数ホモロジー的研究

具体的な表示は Borel (1953), Bott-Samelson (1958),

Toda-Watanabe (1974), Nakagawa (2001 ~)

方針 Borel 表示で 2 次の生成元 $w_1, \dots, w_l = 0$ とおけば $A^*(G) = H^*/(H^2)$ が求まる!

しかし その表示では 生成元の意味がわからない

\Rightarrow \hookrightarrow alg cycle で代表されるべき

3.2 Schubert 表示 (「例外スタグ-ト」)

Thm [Chevalley 1994]

Bruhat 分解

$$G = \coprod_{w \in W} B_w B$$

induces

cell decomp

$$G/B = \coprod_{w \in W} B_w B / B$$

indexed by Weyl gp.

$$B_w B / B \simeq \mathbb{C}^{\ell(w)} \text{ の closure を } X_w \text{ とおす.}$$

Schubert variety とよみ

singular sub-var になる

($\ell(w)$ について

W は simple reflection で生成される Coxeter gp.
 w を \uparrow の積で書いたときの最短表示の長さ)

3. 1 vs 2

方針

1 で計算したものを 2 に変換

\Rightarrow "divided difference operator" (Demazure 1973, B-G-G 1982)

Thm

Borel 表示

characteristic map, 表示

Schubert 表示.

Gianbelli formula.

Future Work

• $B \subset P$: parabolic に一般化.

• H^* のかわりに H_T^*

• "Thm" の R : Schubert poly のおみか

Schubert poly の "発見" 特に 例外型

意味は?

• Toda 表示 と 他のもとの比較

R のとしかた (indecomposable Schubert var)

• 上の問の GKM-Theory をかいた組合せ的解 LK (& 逆に代数 topol への応用. (1998)

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